

Supplementary table 1: Search strategies

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process, In-Data-Review & Other Non-Indexed Citations, Daily and Versions <1946 to February 29, 2024>

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
1	exp Women/	45,559
2	Female/	9,709,748
3	exp Mothers/	58,084
4	Transgender Persons/	7,330
5	exp Women's Health Services/	6,656
6	"Health Services for Transgender Persons"/	206
7	"female*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	1,234,100
8	wom?n.ab,kf,kw,ti.	1,412,128
9	"mother*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	268,586
10	Non-binary.ab,kf,kw,ti.	1,031
11	gender non-conforming.ab,kf,kw,ti.	228
12	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11	10,200,548
13	Criminals/	6,471
14	exp Correctional Facilities/	11,849
15	Prisoners/	18,621
16	"Criminal*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	28,056
17	"Prison*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	20,643
18	"incarcerate*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	9,590
19	"Correction*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	281,471
20	"Offender*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	13,157
21	"Inmate*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	5,870
22	"Convict*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	7,996
23	"Penitencia*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	860
24	"Jail*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	4,492
25	"Parole*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	1,012
26	"Probation*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	1,939
27	"Detaine*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	2,729
28	Justice-involved.ab,kf,kw,ti.	854
29	"imprison*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	3,009
30	13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29	357,172
31	Rural Health/	23,970
32	Rural Population/	70,050
33	Hospitals, Rural/	5,269

34	exp Rural Health Services/	14,213
35	"rural*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	183,742
36	"non-urban*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	940
37	"nonurban*".ab,kf,kw,ti.	579
38	(remote adj2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)).ab,kf,kw,ti.	15,760
39	31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38	221,805
40	12 and 30 and 39	936

Database: EMBASE (Elsevier)

Search run on March 1, 2024

No.	Query	Results
#40	#10 AND #30 AND #39	1506
#39	#31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35 OR #36 OR #37 OR #38	270722
#38	(remote NEAR/2 (site* OR location* OR area* OR settlement* OR reserve OR reserves OR village OR communit*)):ab,ti	20417
#37	nonurban*:ab,ti	1909
#36	'non urban*':ab,ti	1293
#35	rural*:ab,ti	222785
#34	'rural hospital'/exp	1561
#33	'rural health care'/exp	15037
#32	'rural population'/exp	59936
#31	'rural area'/exp	73556
#30	#11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29	450783
#29	imprison*:ab,ti	3779
#28	'justice involved':ab,ti	850
#27	detaine*:ab,ti	3424
#26	probation*:ab,ti	2418
#25	parole*:ab,ti	1086
#24	jail*:ab,ti	5667
#23	penitentia*:ab,ti	1079

#22	convict*:ab,ti	10076
#21	inmate*:ab,ti	7035
#20	offender*:ab,ti	16836
#19	correction*:ab,ti	351440
#18	incarcerate*:ab,ti	11898
#17	prison*:ab,ti	23869
#16	criminal*:ab,ti	33562
#15	'correctional health care'/exp	152
#14	'prison health service'/exp	3
#13	'correctional facility'/exp	20057
#12	'prisoner'/exp	20279
#11	'offender'/exp	17814
#10	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9	18642493
#9	'gender non-conforming':ab,ti	300
#8	'non binary':ab,ti	1420
#7	trans*:ab,ti	8079362
#6	mother*:ab,ti	350474
#5	wom*n:ab,ti	2001060
#4	female*:ab,ti	1936145
#3	'transgender and gender nonbinary'/exp	15661
#2	'mother'/exp	179442
#1	'female'/exp	12325427

Database: CINAHL with Full-Text (EBSCOhost)

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
S48	S16 AND S36 AND S47	455
S47	S37 OR S38 OR S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46	87,854

S46	(TI remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)) OR (AB remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*))	5,387
S45	TI nonurban* OR AB nonurban*	203
S44	TI non-urban* OR AB non-urban*	290
S43	TI rural* OR AB rural*	70,563
S42	(MH "Hospitals, Rural")	3,262
S41	(MH "Rural Health Centers")	444
S40	(MH "Rural Health Services")	7,471
S39	(MH "Rural Health")	7,122
S38	(MH "Rural Population")	13,148
S37	(MH "Rural Areas")	27,070
S36	S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35	92,103
S35	TI Justice-involved OR AB Justice-involved	636
S34	TI imprison* OR AB imprison*	1,152
S33	TI Detaine* OR AB Detaine*	1,447
S32	TI Probation* OR AB Probation*	1,108
S31	TI Parole* OR AB Parole*	635
S30	TI Jail* OR AB Jail*	2,441
S29	TI Penitencia* OR AB Penitencia*	176
S28	TI Convict* OR AB Convict*	3,032
S27	TI Inmate* OR AB Inmate*	2,622
S26	TI Offender* OR AB Offender*	7,042
S25	TI Correction* OR AB Correction*	52,156
S24	TI incarcerate* OR AB incarcerate*	4,393
S23	TI Prison* OR AB Prison*	9,256
S22	TI Criminal* OR AB Criminal*	11,203
S21	(MH "Correctional Nursing")	1,142

S20	(MH "Correctional Health Services")	1,914
S19	(MH "Correctional Facilities")	7,161
S18	(MH "Prisoners")	10,380
S17	(MH "Public Offenders+")	12,147
S16	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15	2,893,680
S15	TI trans* OR AB trans*	730,911
S14	TI gender nonconforming OR AB gender nonconforming	403
S13	TI gender non-conforming OR AB gender non-conforming	133
S12	TI Nonbinary OR AB Nonbinary	598
S11	TI Non-binary OR AB Non-binary	450
S10	TI mother* OR AB mother*	99,166
S9	TI wom#n OR AB wom#n	476,933
S8	TI female* OR AB female*	263,589
S7	(MH "Women's Health")	48,488
S6	(MH "Women's Health Services")	2,750
S5	(MH "Gender-Nonconforming Person")	854
S4	(MH "Transgender Persons+")	6,008
S3	(MH "Mothers+")	57,141
S2	(MH "Female")	2,261,377
S1	(MH "Women+")	40,931

Database: APA PsycINFO (EBSCOhost)

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
S39	S13 AND S31 AND S38	536
S38	S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37	57,210

S37	(TI remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)) OR (AB remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*))	2,865
S36	TI nonurban* OR AB nonurban*	221
S35	TI non-urban* OR AB non-urban*	330
S34	TI rural* OR AB rural*	53,297
S33	DE "Rural Health"	2,701
S32	DE "Rural Environments"	23,251
S31	S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30	172,725
S30	TI Justice-involved OR AB Justice-involved	1,166
S29	TI imprison* OR AB imprison*	4,469
S28	TI Detaine* OR AB Detaine*	2,988
S27	TI Probation* OR AB Probation*	5,380
S26	TI Parole* OR AB Parole*	3,524
S25	TI Jail* OR AB Jail*	4,494
S24	TI Penitencia* OR AB Penitencia*	948
S23	TI Convict* OR AB Convict*	14,323
S22	TI Inmate* OR AB Inmate*	9,082
S21	TI Offender* OR AB Offender*	35,618
S20	TI Correction* OR AB Correction*	59,696
S19	TI incarcerate* OR AB incarcerate*	9,732
S18	TI Prison* OR AB Prison*	26,568
S17	TI Criminal* OR AB Criminal*	49,290
S16	DE "Correctional Institutions" OR DE "Prisons" OR DE "Reformatories"	13,548
S15	DE "Incarcerated" OR DE "Formerly Incarcerated" OR DE "Prisoners of War"	13,189
S14	DE "Perpetrators" OR DE "Criminal Offenders" OR DE "Female Criminal Offenders" OR DE "Mentally Ill Offenders"	29,449
S13	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12	1,322,757

S12	TI trans* OR AB trans*	638,953
S11	TI gender nonconforming OR AB gender nonconforming	816
S10	TI gender non-conforming OR AB gender non-conforming	295
S9	TI Nonbinary OR AB Nonbinary	878
S8	TI Non-binary OR AB Non-binary	816
S7	TI mother* OR AB mother*	140,025
S6	TI wom#n OR AB wom#n	345,461
S5	TI female* OR AB female*	370,762
S4	DE "Gender Nonbinary"	490
S3	DE "Gender Nonconforming"	1,220
S2	DE "Transgender"	8,768
S1	DE "Human Females" OR DE "Battered Females" OR DE "Daughters" OR DE "Female Criminal Offenders" OR DE "Female Employees" OR DE "Mothers" OR DE "Sisters" OR DE "Widows" OR DE "Wives" OR DE "Working Women" OR DE "Adolescent Mothers" OR DE "Primipara" OR DE "Single Mothers"	168,723

Database: SocINDEX (EBSCOhost)

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
S38	S12 AND S30 AND S37	371
S37	S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36	58,113
S36	(TI remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)) OR (AB remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*))	1,546
S35	TI nonurban* OR AB nonurban*	139
S34	TI non-urban* OR AB non-urban*	228
S33	TI rural* OR AB rural*	56,671
S32	DE "RURAL health services" OR DE "RURAL health clinics" OR DE "RURAL hospitals" OR DE "RURAL mental health services" OR DE "RURAL medicine" OR DE "RURAL health"	1,511
S31	DE "RURAL geography"	2,461

S30	S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29	151,384
S29	TI Justice-involved OR AB Justice-involved	422
S28	TI imprison* OR AB imprison*	6,759
S27	TI Detaine* OR AB Detaine*	2,775
S26	TI Probation* OR AB Probation*	6,405
S25	TI Parole* OR AB Parole*	4,764
S24	TI Jail* OR AB Jail*	6,022
S23	TI Penitencia* OR AB Penitencia*	1,404
S22	TI Convict* OR AB Convict*	14,443
S21	TI Inmate* OR AB Inmate*	10,233
S20	TI Offender* OR AB Offender*	29,677
S19	TI Correction* OR AB Correction*	26,693
S18	TI incarcerate* OR AB incarcerate*	6,143
S17	TI Prison* OR AB Prison*	31,557
S16	TI Criminal* OR AB Criminal*	64,402
S15	DE "CORRECTIONAL institutions" OR DE "DETENTION facilities" OR DE "HALFWAY houses" OR DE "JAILS" OR DE "JUVENILE detention homes" OR DE "PENAL colonies" OR DE "PRISON conditions" OR DE "PRISONS" OR DE "IMMIGRATION detention centers" OR DE "REFORMATORIES" OR DE "MAXIMUM security prisons" OR DE "MINIMUM security prisons" OR DE "OPEN prisons" OR DE "PRISON release"	11,682
S14	DE "WOMEN prisoners" OR DE "WOMEN death row inmates" OR DE "WOMEN parolees" OR DE "FORMERLY incarcerated people" OR DE "FORMERLY incarcerated women" OR DE "SOCIAL conditions of ex-convicts" OR DE "PRISONERS" OR DE "BLACK prisoners" OR DE "CHILDREN of prisoners" OR DE "DEATH row inmates" OR DE "ESCAPED prisoners" OR DE "FOREIGN prisoners" OR DE "FORMERLY incarcerated people" OR DE "GAY prisoners" OR DE "INMATE guards" OR DE "JUVENILE prisoners" OR DE "OLDER prisoners" OR DE "PAROLEES" OR DE "POLITICAL prisoners" OR DE "PRE-release programs for prisoners" OR DE "PRISON labor" OR DE "PRISONERS of war" OR DE "PRISONERS with disabilities" OR DE "RELIGIOUS work with prisoners"	8,760
S13	DE "CRIMINALS" OR DE "ARSONISTS" OR DE "COMMERCIAL criminals" OR DE "CRIMINAL snipers" OR DE "CRIMINALS with mental	23,733

	illness" OR DE "CYBERCRIMINALS" OR DE "DEAF criminals" OR DE "DELINQUENT youths" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "FIRST-time offenders" OR DE "FUGITIVES from justice" OR DE "GANGS" OR DE "GANGSTERS" OR DE "GAY criminals" OR DE "IMPOSTORS & imposture" OR DE "JUVENILE offenders" OR DE "MINORITY criminals" OR DE "MURDERERS" OR DE "NONVIOLENT offenders" OR DE "OCCASIONAL criminals" OR DE "PAROLEES" OR DE "PIMPS" OR DE "RECIDIVISTS" OR DE "SEX offenders" OR DE "STALKERS" OR DE "TERRORISTS" OR DE "THIEVES" OR DE "UNDOCUMENTED immigrant criminals" OR DE "VIOLENT criminals" OR DE "WAR criminals" OR DE "WOMEN criminals" OR DE "FEMALE juvenile offenders" OR DE "FEMALE sex offenders" OR DE "WOMEN drug dealers" OR DE "WOMEN murderers" OR DE "WOMEN outlaws"	
S12	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11	557,350
S11	TI trans* OR AB trans*	275,854
S10	TI gender nonconforming OR AB gender nonconforming	283
S9	TI gender non-conforming OR AB gender non-conforming	142
S8	TI Nonbinary OR AB Nonbinary	283
S7	TI Non-binary OR AB Non-binary	337
S6	TI mother* OR AB mother*	56,370
S5	TI wom#n OR AB wom#n	208,194
S4	TI female* OR AB female*	91,469
S3	DE "GENDER-nonconforming people" OR DE "BIGENDER people" OR DE "GENDER benders (Gender expression)" OR DE "MULTIGENDER people" OR DE "NONBINARY people"	424
S2	DE "TRANSGENDER people" OR DE "BLACK transgender people" OR DE "TRANS men" OR DE "TRANS women"	2,227
S1	DE "WOMEN" OR DE "ABUSED women" OR DE "ABUSIVE women" OR DE "AUNTS" OR DE "BLACK women" OR DE "BRIDES" OR DE "BUSINESSWOMEN" OR DE "COMPUTERS & women" OR DE "DALIT women" OR DE "DAUGHTERS" OR DE "DAUGHTERS-in-law" OR DE "FOLKLORE & women" OR DE "GREAT men & women" OR DE "HETEROSEXUAL women" OR DE "HOMELESS women" OR DE "HOUSEWIVES" OR DE "JEWISH women" OR DE "LATIN American women" OR DE "LEATHERWOMEN (LGBTQ+ subculture)" OR DE "MARRIED women" OR DE "MASS media & women" OR DE "MIDDLE class women" OR DE "MIDDLE-aged women" OR DE "MINORITY women" OR DE "MOTHERS" OR DE "MOTION pictures & women" OR	58,576

	DE "MUSLIM women" OR DE "NATIONAL socialism & women" OR DE "NIECES" OR DE "OLDER women" OR DE "PASSING women (Identity)" OR DE "POOR women" OR DE "PREGNANT women" OR DE "QUEENS" OR DE "RADIO & women" OR DE "RETIRED women" OR DE "RURAL women" OR DE "SCIENCE & women" OR DE "SEPARATED women" OR DE "SEXUAL minority women" OR DE "SINGLE women" OR DE "SISTERS" OR DE "TECHNOLOGY & women" OR DE "TELEVISION & women" OR DE "UPPER class women" OR DE "URBAN women" OR DE "VIOLENT women" OR DE "WHITE women" OR DE "WIDOWS" OR DE "WILD women" OR DE "WIVES" OR DE "WOMEN & communism" OR DE "WOMEN & genocide" OR DE "WOMEN & peace" OR DE "WOMEN & religion" OR DE "WOMEN & socialism" OR DE "WOMEN & the arts" OR DE "WOMEN & the military" OR DE "WOMEN & war" OR DE "WOMEN clergy" OR DE "WOMEN college students" OR DE "WOMEN detectives" OR DE "WOMEN educators" OR DE "WOMEN employees" OR DE "WOMEN heads of households" OR DE "WOMEN heroes" OR DE "WOMEN in agriculture" OR DE "WOMEN in education" OR DE "WOMEN in politics" OR DE "WOMEN in the antinuclear movement" OR DE "WOMEN in the labor movement" OR DE "WOMEN military personnel" OR DE "WOMEN of color" OR DE "WOMEN pacifists" OR DE "WOMEN political activists" OR DE "WOMEN popes" OR DE "WOMEN radicals" OR DE "WOMEN social reformers" OR DE "WOMEN social workers" OR DE "WOMEN sports spectators" OR DE "WOMEN teachers" OR DE "WOMEN who have sex with women" OR DE "WOMEN with disabilities" OR DE "WOMEN-born women" OR DE "WORKING class women" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "FEMALES" OR DE "GIRLS"	
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Database: Academic Search Premier

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
S38	S12 AND S30 AND S37	764
S37	S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36	7,876,596
S36	(TI remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)) OR (AB remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*))	228,778
S35	TI nonurban* OR AB nonurban*	21,845
S34	TI non-urban* OR AB non-urban*	509
S33	TI rural* OR AB rural*	1,373
S32	DE "RURAL medicine" OR DE "RURAL health services" OR DE "RURAL health" OR DE "RURAL health services" OR DE "RURAL medicine" OR	208,039

	DE "RURAL health clinics" OR DE "RURAL hospitals" OR DE "RURAL mental health services" OR DE "RURAL nursing"	
S31	DE "RURAL geography"	11,537
S30	S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29	9,407
S29	TI Justice-involved OR AB Justice-involved	673,945
S28	TI imprison* OR AB imprison*	891
S27	TI Detaine* OR AB Detaine*	17,732
S26	TI Probation* OR AB Probation*	13,228
S25	TI Parole* OR AB Parole*	6,830
S24	TI Jail* OR AB Jail*	7,009
S23	TI Penitencia* OR AB Penitencia*	24,098
S22	TI Convict* OR AB Convict*	2,337
S21	TI Inmate* OR AB Inmate*	50,222
S20	TI Offender* OR AB Offender*	16,688
S19	TI Correction* OR AB Correction*	30,541
S18	TI incarcerate* OR AB incarcerate*	358,401
S17	TI Prison* OR AB Prison*	10,816
S16	TI Criminal* OR AB Criminal*	86,196
S15	DE "DEATH row" OR DE "MAXIMUM security prisons" OR DE "MINIMUM security prisons" OR DE "NATIVE American tribal prisons" OR DE "OPEN prisons" OR DE "PRISON population" OR DE "PRISON release" OR DE "REFORMATORIES" OR DE "CORRECTIONAL institutions" OR DE "DETENTION facilities" OR DE "HALFWAY houses" OR DE "JAILS" OR DE "JUVENILE detention homes" OR DE "PANOPTICON (Correctional institutions)" OR DE "PENAL colonies" OR DE "PRISON conditions" OR DE "PRISONS" OR DE "WORKHOUSES (Correctional institutions)" OR DE "PRISON conditions"	113,917
S14	DE "CRIMINALS" OR DE "ARSONISTS" OR DE "AUTHORS as criminals" OR DE "BRAVOS" OR DE "CATHOLIC criminals" OR DE "CHILDREN of criminals" OR DE "COMMERCIAL criminals" OR DE "CRIMINAL snipers" OR DE "CRIMINALS with mental illness" OR DE "CYBERCRIMINALS" OR DE "DEAF criminals" OR DE "DELINQUENT youths" OR DE "DRUG couriers" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "FIRST-time offenders" OR DE "FORGERS" OR DE "FUGITIVES from justice" OR DE "GANGS" OR DE "GANGSTERS" OR DE "GAY criminals" OR DE	22,584

	"HOODLUMS" OR DE "IMPOSTORS & imposture" OR DE "JEWISH criminals" OR DE "JUVENILE offenders" OR DE "MAFIOSI" OR DE "MALE offenders" OR DE "MINORITY criminals" OR DE "MOTHERS of criminals" OR DE "MURDERERS" OR DE "MUSLIM criminals" OR DE "NATIVE American criminals" OR DE "NONCITIZEN criminals" OR DE "NONVIOLENT offenders" OR DE "OCCASIONAL criminals" OR DE "OFFENDERS with intellectual disabilities" OR DE "OLDER offenders" OR DE "OUTLAWS" OR DE "PAROLEES" OR DE "PEOPLE convicted of felonies" OR DE "PIMPS" OR DE "POACHERS" OR DE "POISONERS" OR DE "RECIDIVISTS" OR DE "SEX offenders" OR DE "SMUGGLERS" OR DE "SPECIAL needs offenders" OR DE "STALKERS" OR DE "STOWAWAYS" OR DE "SWINDLERS & swindling" OR DE "TERRORISTS" OR DE "THIEVES" OR DE "UNDOCUMENTED immigrant criminals" OR DE "VIOLENT criminals" OR DE "WAR criminals"	
S13	DE "WOMEN criminals" OR DE "FEMALE juvenile offenders" OR DE "FEMALE sex offenders" OR DE "PROCURESSES" OR DE "WOMEN drug dealers" OR DE "WOMEN murderers" OR DE "WOMEN outlaws" OR DE "WOMEN war criminals"	50,518
S12	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11	1,779
S11	TI trans* OR AB trans*	6,066,641
S10	TI gender nonconforming OR AB gender nonconforming	737
S9	TI gender non-conforming OR AB gender non-conforming	350
S8	TI Nonbinary OR AB Nonbinary	1,498
S7	TI Non-binary OR AB Non-binary	1,661
S6	TI mother* OR AB mother*	270,250
S5	TI wom#n OR AB wom#n	1,174,583
S4	TI female* OR AB female*	791,281
S3	DE "GENDER-nonconforming people" OR DE "ANDROGYNES" OR DE "BIGENDER people" OR DE "BUTCHES" OR DE "HIJRAS" OR DE "MULTIGENDER people" OR DE "NONBINARY people" OR DE "TWO-spirit people"	1,354
S2	DE "TRANSGENDER people" OR DE "BLACK transgender people" OR DE "CHRISTIAN transgender people" OR DE "CLOSETED transgender people" OR DE "MUSLIM transgender people" OR DE "OLDER transgender people" OR DE "RURAL transgender people" OR DE "STONE butches (Gender expression)" OR DE "TRANS men" OR DE "TRANS women" OR DE "TRANSGENDER children" OR DE "TRANSGENDER parents" OR DE	9,815

	"TRANSGENDER students" OR DE "TRANSGENDER youth" OR DE "TRANSSEXUALS" OR DE "TWO-spirit people" OR DE "WORKING class transgender people"	
S1	DE "INDIGENOUS women" OR DE "ABORIGINAL Australian women" OR DE "NATIVE American women" OR DE "MINORITY women" OR DE "AFRICAN American women" OR DE "ARAB American women" OR DE "ASIAN American women" OR DE "GERMAN American women" OR DE "IRISH American women" OR DE "MINORITY lesbians" OR DE "PACIFIC Islander American women" OR DE "MOTHERS" OR DE "ABSENTEE mothers" OR DE "ABUSIVE mothers" OR DE "BIRTHMOTHERS" OR DE "FOSTER mothers" OR DE "HETEROSEXUAL mothers" OR DE "HOMELESS mothers" OR DE "LESBIAN mothers" OR DE "LGBTQ+ mothers" OR DE "LOW-income mothers" OR DE "MATERNAL age" OR DE "MIDDLE-aged mothers" OR DE "MOTHERS with mental illness" OR DE "MULTIPARAS" OR DE "NATIVE American mothers" OR DE "NONBIOLOGICAL mothers" OR DE "PRIMIPARAS" OR DE "SINGLE mothers" OR DE "SOCCER moms" OR DE "STAY-at-home mothers" OR DE "STEPMOTHERS" OR DE "SURROGATE mothers" OR DE "TEENAGE mothers" OR DE "UNMARRIED mothers" OR DE "WORKING mothers" OR DE "PREGNANT women" OR DE "ABORTION applicants" OR DE "EXERCISE for pregnant women" OR DE "PHYSICAL fitness for pregnant women" OR DE "PREGNANT students" OR DE "RURAL women" OR DE "RURAL lesbians" OR DE "WOMEN farmers" OR DE "WOMEN peasants" OR DE "SEXUAL minority women" OR DE "BISEXUAL women" OR DE "LESBIANS" OR DE "TRANS women" OR DE "WOMEN" OR DE "ABUSED women" OR DE "ABUSIVE women" OR DE "ASSYRIAN women" OR DE "AUNTS" OR DE "BAHAI women" OR DE "BISEXUAL women" OR DE "BLACK women" OR DE "BRIDES" OR DE "BUDDHIST women" OR DE "BURIAT women" OR DE "BUSINESSWOMEN" OR DE "CHRISTIAN women" OR DE "CRONES" OR DE "DALIT women" OR DE "DAUGHTERS" OR DE "DAUGHTERS-in-law" OR DE "DOMINATRIXES" OR DE "EXPATRIATE women" OR DE "GENTILE women" OR DE "GIFTED women" OR DE "HETEROSEXUAL women" OR DE "HINDU women" OR DE "HIV-positive women" OR DE "HOMELESS women" OR DE "HOUSEWIVES" OR DE "INDIGENOUS women" OR DE "JAINA women" OR DE "JAPANESE women" OR DE "JEWISH women" OR DE "KAREN women (Southeast Asian people)" OR DE "LARGE-breasted women" OR DE "LATIN American women" OR DE "LEATHERWOMEN (LGBTQ+ subculture)" OR DE "MARRIED women" OR DE "MEDICALLY uninsured women" OR DE "MIDDLE class women" OR DE "MIDDLE-aged women" OR DE "MINORITY women" OR DE "MOTHERS" OR DE "MUSLIM women" OR DE "NIECES" OR DE "NULLIPARAS" OR DE "OLDER women" OR DE "OVERWEIGHT women" OR DE "PASSING women (Identity)" OR DE "POOR women" OR DE "PREGNANT women" OR DE "QUEENS" OR DE "RENDILLE women" OR DE "RETIRED women" OR DE "RUNAWAY women" OR DE	212,281

	"RURAL women" OR DE "SAMARITAN women" OR DE "SEDENTARY women" OR DE "SEPARATED women" OR DE "SEXUAL minority women" OR DE "SIKH women" OR DE "SINGLE women" OR DE "SISTERS" OR DE "TALL women" OR DE "TAOIST women" OR DE "TATTOOED women" OR DE "THAI women" OR DE "TURKMEN women" OR DE "UPPER class women" OR DE "URBAN women" OR DE "VIOLENT women" OR DE "WHITE women" OR DE "WIDOWS" OR DE "WILD women" OR DE "WIVES" OR DE "WOMEN of color" OR DE "WOMEN pacifists" OR DE "WOMEN political activists" OR DE "WOMEN radicals" OR DE "WOMEN who have sex with women" OR DE "WOMEN with disabilities" OR DE "WOMEN with mental illness" OR DE "WOMEN-born women" OR DE "WORKING class women" OR DE "YEZIDI women" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ZOROASTRIAN women" OR DE "HETEROSEXUAL women" OR DE "INDIGENOUS women" OR DE "MINORITY women" OR DE "MOTHERS" OR DE "PREGNANT women" OR DE "RURAL women" OR DE "SEXUAL minority women"	
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Databases: Criminal Justice Abstracts; Women's Studies International (EBSCOhost) – databases searched simultaneously on same EBSCOhost platform.

Search run on March 1, 2024

#	Query	Results
S30	S9 AND S24 AND S29	411
S29	S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28	43,504
S28	(TI remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*)) OR (AB remote N2 (site* or location* or area* or settlement* or reserve or reserves or village or communit*))	1,233
S27	TI nonurban* OR AB nonurban*	134
S26	TI non-urban* OR AB non-urban*	159
S25	TI rural* OR AB rural*	42,560
S24	S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23	166,798
S23	TI Justice-involved OR AB Justice-involved	728
S22	TI imprison* OR AB imprison*	7,309
S21	TI Detaine* OR AB Detaine*	3,242
S20	TI Probation* OR AB Probation*	6,978
S19	TI Parole* OR AB Parole*	4,832

S18	TI Jail* OR AB Jail*	9,121
S17	TI Penitencia* OR AB Penitencia*	1,305
S16	TI Convict* OR AB Convict*	16,511
S15	TI Inmate* OR AB Inmate*	10,954
S14	TI Offender* OR AB Offender*	34,889
S13	TI Correction* OR AB Correction*	28,886
S12	TI incarcerate* OR AB incarcerate*	7,739
S11	TI Prison* OR AB Prison*	38,632
S10	TI Criminal* OR AB Criminal*	75,170
S9	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8	702,871
S8	TI trans* OR AB trans*	194,945
S7	TI gender nonconforming OR AB gender nonconforming	229
S6	TI gender non-conforming OR AB gender non-conforming	125
S5	TI Nonbinary OR AB Nonbinary	248
S4	TI Non-binary OR AB Non-binary	273
S3	TI mother* OR AB mother*	71,703
S2	TI wom#n OR AB wom#n	443,551
S1	TI female* OR AB female*	132,504